tured and displaced the calcaeneus, requiring surgical reduction. (Source: Roy Curet, 25)

Analysis

If I had used more slings under the overhand, the amount of drag would not have been so high that Bil would have thought it necessary to remove the protection. If Bil had not removed the protection, Ron would have stayed on the easier rock of the normal route. If Ron had followed his own thoughts/instincts, he would not have attempted the inadequately protected pitch (at least not so early in the season). (Source: Roy Curet)

FALL ON ROCK, EXCEEDING ABILITIES, INADEOUATE PROTECTION New York, Harriman State Park

On June 1, 1985, I was on the first pitch of a climb whose name and rating I do not know. I was about three meters from my last piece of protection on a hard traverse of a flaring crack under an overhang which I had not been able to get any protection into. I thought about turning back, but decided to continue around a corner to where it looked like I would be able to get something in. I couldn't. I then tried to reach a fixed pin farther to the right but my fingers gave out and I fell. I fell onto a ledge. I also struck my back on a rock and got scraped up in the fall. I was lowered/downclimbed the remaining distance to the ground. The distance from the protection and the distance to the ledge were such that no strain had come onto the belay. I later jumared the pitch to recover the pieces I did have in and the next day hiked out with a full pack. Persistent pain brought me to an Emergency Room where I learned I had fractured two vertebrae. (Source: Roy Curet, 25)

Analysis

If I hadn't worn a helmet, my injuries would have been much worse. If I had used a chest harness, I would not have been falling head first. I should not have risked the fall without some kind of protection on the traverse. (Source: Roy Curet)

SNAKE BITE

New York, Shawangunks

On July 6, 1985, a man (27) was leading Black Fly (5.5) when he was bitten by a copperhead snake. He did not fall. (Source: Tom Scheuer, Senior Ranger, Mohonk Preserve)

(Editor's Note: This is one of the few instances where a victim of snake bite did not fall or jump. A good decision.)

FALL ON ROCK, DARKNESS

New York, Shawangunks

On October 20, 1985, a man (35) had finished climbing late in the evening. He unroped and was going to relieve himself when he took a fatal fall to the ground from the top of Skytop Cliff. (Source: Tom Scheuer, Senior Ranger, Mohonk Preserve)

FALL ON ICE, INADEQUATE EQUIPMENT

Oregon, Mountain Hood

On May 19, 1985, Stan Meeuwssen (30), Michael Cenedella (34) and Kurt Cornick (19)